



Department of  
Primary Industries and  
Regional Development

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Western Australia.

# Marine protected species identification guide



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Cover: Hawksbill turtle (*Eretmochelys imbricata*). Photo: Matthew Pember.

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## About this guide

The Western Australian marine environment is home to a number of species that are protected under international agreements and national or state legislation. Many of these species occur in areas where fishing takes place, sometimes resulting in interactions between fishers and protected species. An interaction is considered to be any physical contact between a person, fishing vessel or fishing gear and a protected species, including captures, entanglements and collisions.

This guide has been developed to help you identify some common marine protected species in Western Australia that you may encounter while fishing.

It has been divided into five sections:

- Marine mammals, including whales, dolphins, dugongs, seals and sea lions.
- Marine reptiles, including marine turtles and sea snakes.
- Bony fish and elasmobranchs, including sea horses, pipefish, sharks and rays.
- Sea birds.
- Shore birds.

Please note that this guide is not an exhaustive list of marine protected species in WA. All marine mammals, turtles, sea snakes, seahorses and pipefish, sea birds and shore birds are protected under the legislation detailed on the next page, as are many species of sharks and rays.

For the special rules that apply to whaler sharks in WA, see page 25.

## About this guide (continued)

Throughout this guide, you will see all or some of the following coastal bioregion symbols with each species illustration, indicating where the species is most often reported.

**NC** North Coast

**GC** Gascoyne Coast

**WC** West Coast

**SC** South Coast



## Protected species legislation and international agreements

Marine protected species have been identified based on their listing under the following international agreements, national and/or state legislation:

- the *Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals 1979* (Bonn Convention);
- the *Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora* (CITES);
- the *Agreement between the Government of Australia and the Government of Japan for the Protection of Migratory Birds in Danger of Extinction and their Environment 1974* (JAMBA);
- the *Agreement between the Government of Australia and the Government of the People's Republic of China for the Protection of Migratory Birds and their Environment 1986* (CAMBA); and
- the *Agreement between the Government of Australia and the Government of the Republic of Korea on the Protection of Migratory Birds 2007* (ROKAMBA);
- the Australian *Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999* (EPBC Act);
- the Western Australian *Biodiversity Conservation Act 2016* (BC Act); and
- the Western Australian *Fish Resources Management Act 1994* (FRMA).

## Reporting interactions

**F**ishers are asked to report all interactions that occur between their fishing gear and a protected species through the channels below.

Recreational fishers should report all interactions to the Department of Biodiversity, Conservation and Attractions through the Wildcare Helpline. Recreational fishing interactions that occur outside state waters should be reported to the Australian Government Department of Environment and Energy within seven (7) days.

Commercial fishing operators are required to report protected species interactions to the Department of Primary Industries and Regional Development through their statutory fishing log books.

When reporting an interaction with a protected species please record as many details as possible, including:

- time and date of the event;
- species name and description (take a picture if possible);
- number of animals;
- location (use a GPS if available);
- incident type, for example, caught on hook, entangled in a pot line or collision with fishing boat;
- status of the animal when returned to the water, for example, alive and swam away, injured or dead; and
- any additional comments you may have about the interaction.

### Contact and Reporting Details

#### Department of Primary Industries and Regional Development

Hillarys District Office: (08) 9203 0110

Perth Head Office: (08) 6551 4444

[dpird.wa.gov.au](mailto:dpird.wa.gov.au)

#### Department of Biodiversity, Conservation and Attractions

Wildcare Helpline: (08) 9474 9055

Perth Head Office: (08) 9219 9000

The Department of Biodiversity, Conservation and Attractions marine species guides and other information on marine species are available at:  
[dpaw.wa.gov.au/management/marine/marine-wildlife](http://dpaw.wa.gov.au/management/marine/marine-wildlife)

#### Australian Government Department of Environment and Energy

1800 641 806

[protectedspecies@environment.gov.au](mailto:protectedspecies@environment.gov.au)

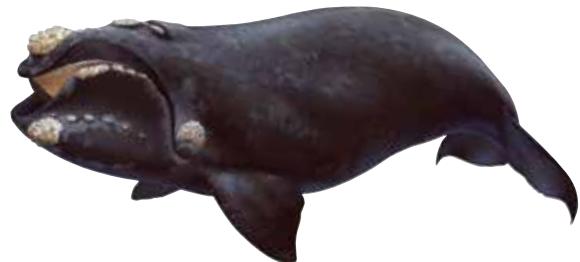
[environment.gov.au](http://environment.gov.au)

## Relative size of cetaceans

### Baleen whales

#### Southern right whale

Up to 16 m



#### Humpback whale

Up to 15 m



### Toothed whales

#### Killer whale (orca)

5.5 – 9.8 m



#### Long-finned pilot whale

3.8 – 6 m



#### False killer whale

4.3 – 6 m



#### Short-finned pilot whale

3.6 – 6.5 m



#### Bottlenose dolphin

1.9 – 3.9 m



#### Indo-Pacific humpback dolphin

2 – 2.8 m



#### Australian snubfin dolphin

2.1 – 2.6 m



#### Common dolphin

1.7 – 2.4 m



## Marine mammals

### Baleen whales



NC GC WC SC

**Minke whale**  
*Balaenoptera acutorostrata*



NC GC WC SC

**Fin whale**  
*Balaenoptera physalus*



NC GC WC SC

**Sei whale**  
*Balaenoptera borealis*



NC GC WC SC

**Humpback whale**  
*Megaptera novaeangliae*



NC GC WC SC

**Blue whale**  
*Balaenoptera musculus*



NC GC WC SC

**Southern right whale**  
*Eubalaena australis*

## Marine mammals

### Large toothed whales



NC GC WC SC

**Short-finned pilot whale**  
*Globicephala macrorhynchus*



WC SC

**Long-finned pilot whale**  
*Globicephala melas*

## Marine mammals

## Large toothed whales (continued)



NC GC WC SC

**Killer whale**  
*Orcinus orca*



NC GC WC SC

**False killer whale**  
*Pseudorca crassidens*



NC GC WC SC

**Sperm whale**  
*Physeter macrocephalus*

## Marine mammals

## Dolphins



NC GC WC SC

**Common dolphin**  
*Delphinus delphis*



NC GC WC SC

**Risso's dolphin**  
*Grampus griseus*



NC GC WC

**Fraser's dolphin**  
*Lagenodelphis hosei*



WC SC

**Dusky dolphin**  
*Lagenorhynchus obscurus*



WC SC

**Southern right whale dolphin**  
*Lissodelphis peronii*



NC

**Australian snubfin dolphin**  
*Orcaella heinsohni*



NC GC

**Indo-Pacific humpback dolphin**  
*Sousa sahulensis*



NC GC WC

**Spotted dolphin**  
*Stenella attenuata*



NC GC WC SC

**Striped dolphin**  
*Stenella coeruleoalba*



NC GC WC

**Long-snouted spinner dolphin**  
*Stenella longirostris*



NC GC WC

**Rough toothed dolphin**  
*Steno bredanensis*



NC GC WC SC

**Indo-Pacific bottlenose dolphin**  
*Tursiops aduncus*

## Marine mammals

## Dolphins (continued)



NC GC WC SC

**Bottlenose dolphin**

*Tursiops truncatus*

## Marine mammals

## Dugong



NC GC

**Dugong**  
*Dugong dugon*

## Marine mammals

## Seals and sea lions



GC WC SC

**New Zealand fur seal**  
*Arctocephalus forsteri*



SC

**Southern elephant seal**  
*Mirounga leonina*



GC WC SC

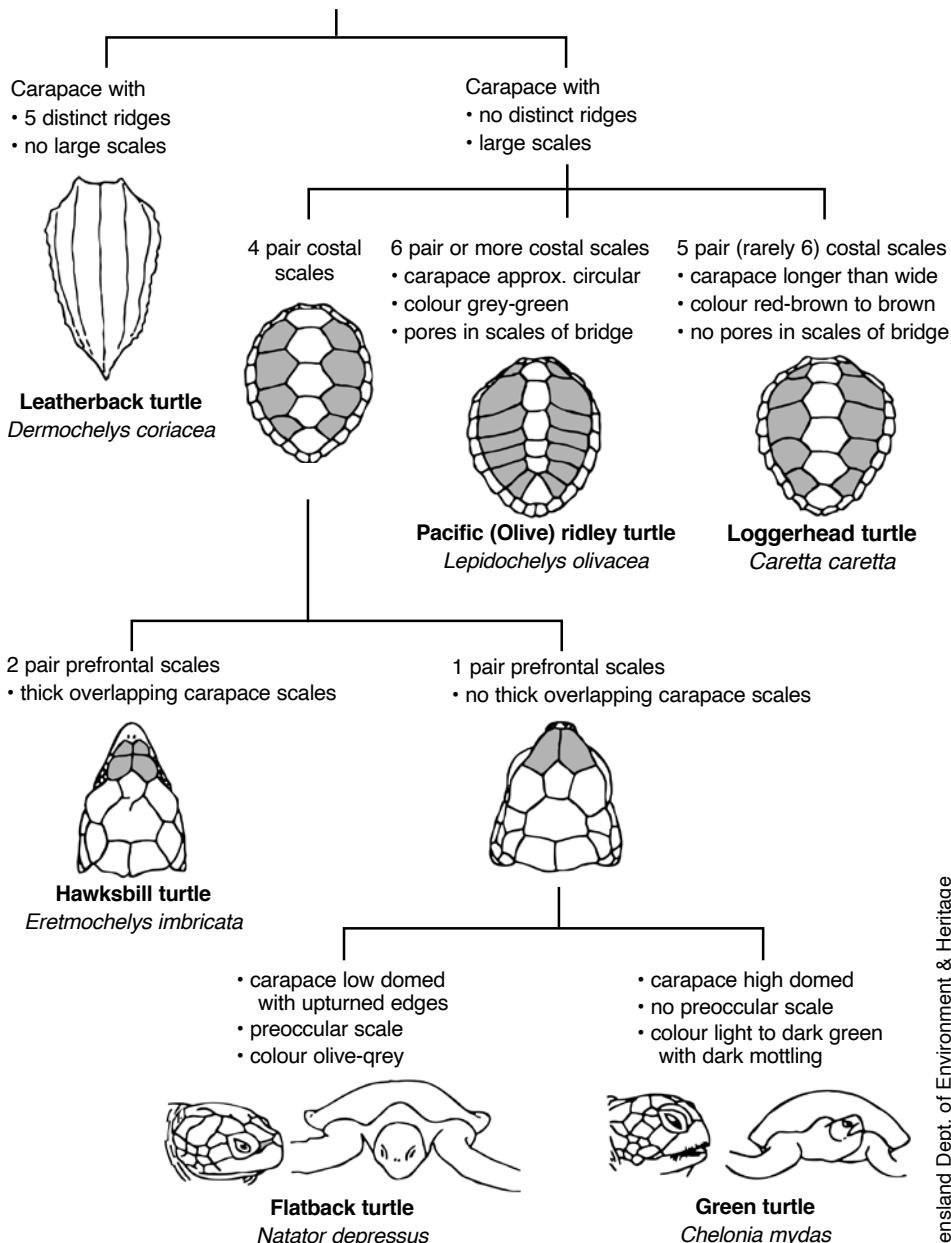
**Australian sea lion**  
*Neophoca cinerea*



SC

**Leopard seal**  
*Hydrurga leptonyx*

## Indo-Pacific marine turtle ID key



## Marine reptiles

## Marine turtles



NC GC WC SC

**Loggerhead turtle**  
*Caretta caretta*



NC GC WC SC

**Green turtle**  
*Chelonia mydas*



NC GC WC SC

**Leatherback turtle**  
*Dermochelys coriacea*



NC GC WC

**Hawksbill turtle**  
*Eretmochelys imbricata*



NC GC WC

**Olive ridley turtle**  
*Lepidochelys olivacea*



NC GC WC

**Flatback turtle**  
*Natator depressus*

## Marine reptiles

## Crocodiles



NC

**Saltwater crocodile**  
*Crocodylus porosus*

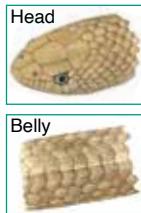


NC

**Freshwater crocodile**  
*Crocodylus johnstoni*



NC GC

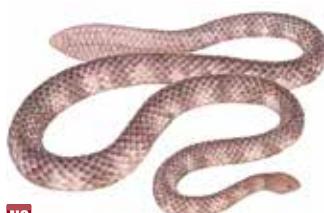


**Short-nosed sea snake**  
*Aipysurus apraefrontalis*



NC GC

**Dubois' sea snake**  
*Aipysurus duboisi*



NC



**Leaf-scaled sea snake**  
*Aipysurus foliosquama*

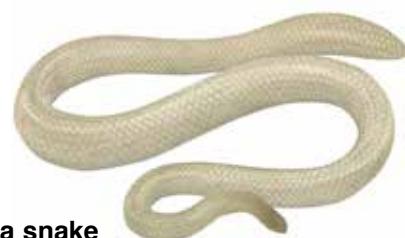


NC GC

**Brown-lined sea snake**  
*Aipysurus tenuis*



NC GC



**Olive sea snake**  
*Aipysurus laevis*



NC



**Spine-bellied sea snake**  
*Hydrophis curtus*



NC GC

**Elegant sea snake**  
*Hydrophis elegans*



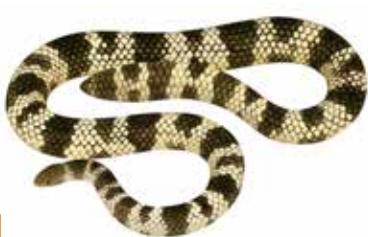
NC GC

**Horned sea snake**  
*Hydrophis peronii*



NC

**Dusky sea snake**  
*Aipysurus fuscus*



NC GC

**Mosaic sea snake**  
*Aipysurus mosaicus*



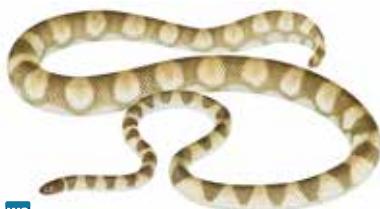
GC WC

**Shark Bay sea snake**  
*Aipysurus pooleorum*



NC GC

**Stokes' sea snake**  
*Hydrophis stokesii*



NC GC WC

**Spectacled sea snake**  
*Hydrophis kingii*



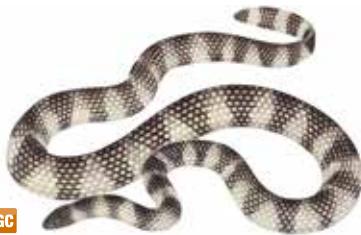
NC GC WC

**Olive-headed sea snake**  
*Hydrophis major*



NC GC

**Turtle-headed sea snake**  
*Emydocephalus annulatus*



NC GC

**North-western mangrove sea snake**  
*Ephalophis greyae*



NC

**Black-ringed mangrove snake**  
*Hydrelaps darwiniensis*



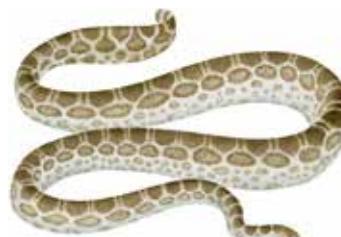
NC GC

**Geometrical sea snake**  
*Hydrophis czeblukovi*



NC GC

**Small-headed sea snake**  
*Hydrophis macdowelli*



NC GC

**Ocellate sea snake**  
*Hydrophis ocellatus*



NC GC WC

**Yellow-bellied sea snake**  
*Hydrophis platirurus*

*Guide to the Sea Snakes of the Kimberley Coast of Western Australia.* Department of Parks and Wildlife occasional publication.

The Guide can be obtained on request through the Biodiversity, Conservation and Attractions or Department of Primary Industries and Regional Development

## Notes



NC GC

**Winged seahorse**  
*Hippocampus alatus*



NC GC WC

**Spiny seahorse**  
*Hippocampus histrix*



NC GC WC

**Western spiny seahorse**  
*Hippocampus angustus*



NC GC

**Spotted seahorse**  
*Hippocampus kuda*



GC

**False-eyed seahorse**  
*Hippocampus biocellatus*



NC

**Montebello seahorse**  
*Hippocampus montebelloensis*



WC SC

**Short-headed seahorse**  
*Hippocampus breviceps*



NC GC WC

**Flat-faced seahorse**  
*Hippocampus planifrons*

## Fish Seahorses (continued)



NC

**Hedgehog seahorse**  
*Hippocampus spinosissimus*



WC

**West Australian seahorse**  
*Hippocampus subelongatus*

## Fish Seadragons



WC SC

**Leafy seadragon**  
*Phycodurus eques*



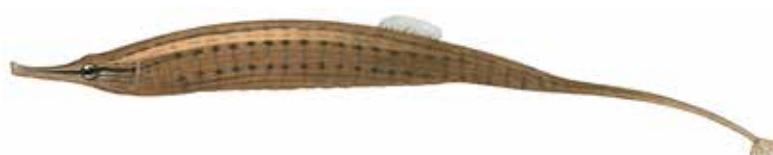
WC SC

**Weedy seadragon**  
*Phyllopteryx taeniolatus*



NC GC

**Braun's pughead pipefish**  
*Bulbonaricus brauni*



NC GC

**Pacific short-bodied pipefish**  
*Choeroichthys brachysoma*



NC GC

**Muiron Island pipefish**  
*Choeroichthys latispinosus*



NC

**Australian messmate pipefish**  
*Corythoichthys intestinalis*



NC

**Bluestripe pipefish**  
*Doryrhamphus excisus*



NC GC

**Spiny-snout pipefish**  
*Halicampus spinirostris*



NC GC WC

**Ribboned pipefish**  
*Halichthys taeniophorus*



NC GC

**Beady pipefish**  
*Hippichthys penicillatus*



NC GC

**Cleaner pipefish**  
*Doryrhamphus janssi*



NC GC WC

**Ladder pipefish**  
*Festucalex scalaris*



NC GC WC

**Tiger pipefish**  
*Filicampus tigris*



NC GC WC

**Brock's pipefish**  
*Halicampus brocki*



SC

**Brushtail pipefish**  
*Leptoichthys fistularius*



GC WC SC

**Sawtooth pipefish**  
*Maroubrä perserrata*



NC GC WC

**Robust ghost pipefish**  
*Solenostomus cyanopterus*



NC GC WC

**Alligator pipefish**  
*Syngnathoides biaculeatus*



NC GC

**Tidepool pipefish**  
*Micrognathus micronotopterus*



NC GC WC SC

**Gunther's pipefish**  
*Solegnathus lettensis*



GC WC SC

**Spotted pipefish**  
*Stigmatopora argus*



NC GC

**Short-tailed pipefish**  
*Trachyrhamphus bicoarctatus*



NC GC

**Long-nosed pipefish**  
*Trachyrhamphus longirostris*



GC WC SC

**White shark**  
*Carcharodon carcharias*



NC GC WC SC

**Shortfin mako shark**  
*Isurus oxyrinchus*



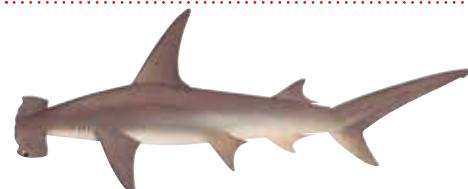
NC GC WC SC

**Grey nurse shark**  
*Carcharias taurus*



GC WC SC

**Smooth hammerhead shark**  
*Sphyrna zygaena*



NC GC WC

**Great hammerhead shark**  
*Sphyrna mokarran*



NC GC WC

**Scalloped hammerhead**  
*Sphyrna lewini*



WC SC

**Southern dogfish**  
*Cetrophorus zeehaani*



SC

**School shark**  
*Galeorhinus galeus*

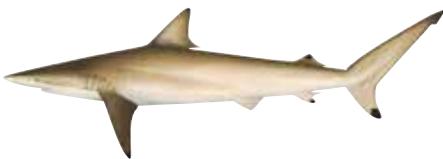
## Fish

### Sharks, general (continued)



NC GC

**Blacktip shark**  
*Carcharhinus tilstoni, C. Limbatus*



NC GC WC SC

**Spinner shark**  
*Carcharhinus brevipinna*



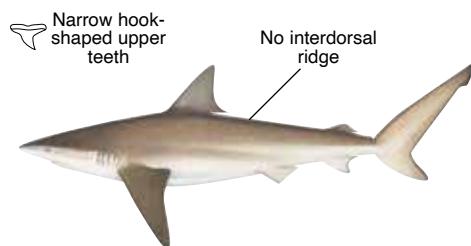
NC GC WC

**Whale shark**  
*Rhinconodon typus*

## Fish

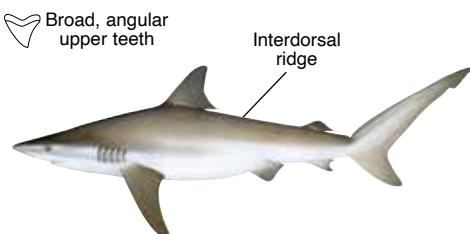
### Sharks, whaler

Whaler sharks larger than 700 mm interdorsal length are protected in the SC and WC bioregions, unless taken under specific commercial exemption.



GC WC SC

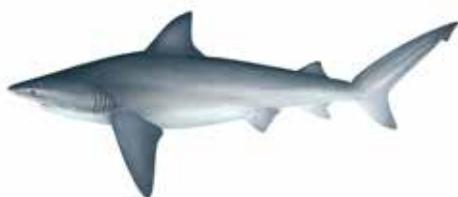
**Bronze whaler shark**  
*Carcharhinus brachyurus*



NC GC WC SC

**Dusky (whaler) shark**  
*Carcharhinus obscurus*

Whaler sharks larger than 700 mm interdorsal length are protected in the SC and WC bioregions, unless taken under specific commercial exemption.



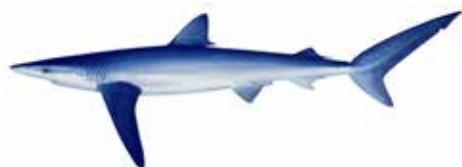
NC GC WC

**Bull shark**  
*Carcharhinus leucas*



NC

**Speartooth shark**  
*Glyphis glyphis*



NC GC WC SC

**Blue shark**  
*Prionace glauca*



NC

**Northern river shark**  
*Glyphis garricki*



NC GC

**Reef manta ray**  
*Manta alfredi*



NC GC

**Giant manta ray**  
*Manta birostris*



NC GC

**Japanese devil ray**  
*Mobula japonica*



NC GC

**Pygmy devil ray**  
*Mobula eremoochotonee*



WC SC

**Smooth stingray**  
*Dasyatis brevicaudata*



NC

**Largetooth (Freshwater) sawfish**  
*Pristis pristis*



NC

**Dwarf sawfish**  
*Pristis clavata*



NC GC

**Green sawfish**  
*Pristis zijsron*

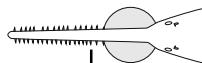


NC GC

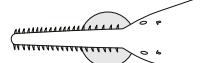
**Narrow sawfish**  
*Anoxypristes cuspidata*

## Sawfishes ID key

No teeth at base of saw



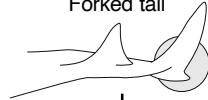
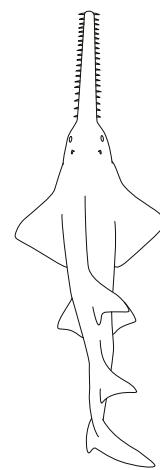
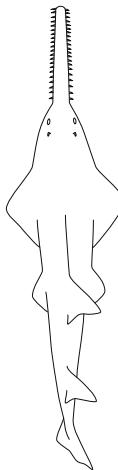
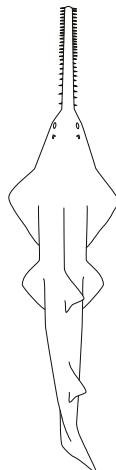
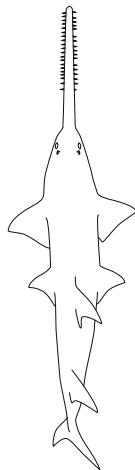
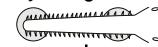
Teeth at base of saw



Non-forked tail



Forked tail

Gaps between teeth  
are large at the base  
and small at the tipGaps between teeth  
are the same all the  
way along the saw**Narrow Sawfish**  
*Anoxypristes cuspidata*

- 16-33 teeth each side
- Teeth triangular
- front & back edge sharp
- Pectorals wider than long
- 1st dorsal fin behind pelvic fins
- Saw with parallel sides

**Green Sawfish**  
*Pristis zijsron*

- 23-37 teeth each side
- Teeth long near tip
- front edge sharp, grooved back
- Pectorals longer than wide
- 1st dorsal fin behind pelvic fins
- Saw slightly wider near base

**Dwarf Sawfish**  
*Pristis clavata*

- 18-27 teeth each side
- Teeth long
- front edge sharp, grooved back
- Pectorals longer than wide
- 1st dorsal fin behind pelvic fins
- Saw wider near base

**Largetooth (Freshwater) Sawfish**  
*Pristis pristis*

- 14-24 teeth each side
- Teeth long
- front edge sharp, grooved back
- Pectorals equal length and width
- 1st dorsal fin ahead of pelvic fins
- Saw wider near base

## Sea birds Albatrosses



WC SC

**Wandering albatross**

*Diomedea exulans*

Photo: Alan Collins



NC GC

**Black-browed albatross**

*Thalassarche melanophris*

Photo: Frank O'Connor



NC GC

**Shy albatross**

*Thalassarche cauta*

Photo: Robyn Pickering



NC GC

**Yellow-nosed albatross**

*Thalassarche carteri*

Photo: Frank O'Connor

## Sea birds Boobies and gannets



WC SC

**Australasian gannet**

*Morus serrator*

Photo: Jennifer Sumpson



NC GC

**Brown booby**

*Sula leucogaster*

Photo: Tony Palliser

## Sea birds Cormorants and shags



NC GC WC SC

**Australasian darter**  
*Anhinga novaehollandiae*

Photo: Chris Tate



SC

**Black-faced cormorant**  
*Phalacrocorax fuscescens*

Photo: Frank O'Connor



NC GC WC SC

**Australian pied cormorant**  
*Phalacrocorax varius*

Photo: Alan Collins

## Sea birds Frigatebirds



NC GC

**Lesser frigatebird**  
*Fregata ariel*

Photo: Tony Palliser

## Sea birds Hawks and eagles



NC GC WC SC

**White-bellied sea eagle**  
*Haliaeetus leucogaster*

Photo: Frank O'Connor



NC GC

**Brahminy kite**  
*Haliastur indus*

Photo: Keith Wilcox



NC GC WC SC

**Eastern osprey**  
*Pandion cristatus*

Photo: Alan Collins

## Sea birds Skua



WC SC

**Brown skua**  
*Stercorarius antarcticus*

Photo: Frank O'Connor

## Sea birds Shearwaters and petrels



WC SC

**Southern giant petrel**  
*Macronectes giganteus*

Photo: Frank O'Connor



WC SC

**Great-winged petrel**  
*Pterodroma macroptera*

Photo: Alan Collins



WC SC

**Flesh-footed shearwater**  
*Ardenna carneipes*

Photo: Frank O'Connor



NC GC WC

**Wedge-tailed shearwater (muttonbird)**  
*Ardenna pacifica*

Photo: Alan Collins

## Sea birds Storm petrels



NC GC WC SC

**Wilson's storm petrel**  
*Oceanites oceanicus*

Photo: Alan Collins



WC SC

**White-faced storm petrel**  
*Pelagodroma marina*

Photo: Alan Collins

## Sea birds Terns, noddies and gulls



NC GC WC

**Whiskered tern**  
*Chlidonias hybrida*

Photo: Tony Paliiser



NC GC

**White-winged tern**  
*Chlidonias leucopterus*

Photo: Tony Paliiser



NC GC WC

Photo: Robin Ashford

**Gull-billed tern**  
*Gelochelidon nilotica*



NC GC WC SC

**Caspian tern**  
*Hydroprogne caspia*

Photo: John Anderson



NC GC

Photo: Robin Ashford

**Lesser crested tern**  
*Thalasseus bengalensis*



NC GC WC

**Crested tern**  
*Thalasseus bergii*

Photo: Frank O'Connor

## Sea birds Terns, noddies and gulls (continued)



NC GC WC SC

**Bridled tern**  
*Onychoprion anaethetus*

Photo: Alan Collins



NC GC WC

**Sooty tern**  
*Onychoprion fuscata*

Photo: Frank O'Connor



NC GC WC

**Roseate tern**  
*Sterna dougallii*

Photo: Bruce Greatwich



NC GC

**Common tern**  
*Sterna hirundo*

Photo: Tony Palliser



NC GC

**Little tern**  
*Sternula albifrons*

Photo: Tony Palliser



GC WC SC

**Fairy tern**  
*Sternula nereis*

Photo: Robyn Pickering

## Sea birds Terns, noddies and gulls (continued)



NC GC WC

**Brown (Common) noddy**  
*Anous stolidus*

Photo: Jennifer Sumpton



WC

**Lesser noddy**  
*Anous tenuirostris*

Photo: Robin Ashford



NC GC WC

**Pacific gull**  
*Larus pacificus*

Photo: Frank O'Connor



NC GC WC SC

**Silver gull**  
*Chroicocephalus novaehollandiae*

Photo: Frank O'Connor

## Sea birds Penguins



WC SC

**Little penguin**  
*Eudyptula minor*

Photo: Keith Wilcox



NC GC WC SC

**Australian pelican**  
*Pelecanus conspicillatus*

Photo: Frank O'Connor

## Shore birds



NC GC WC SC

**Ruddy turnstone**  
*Arenaria interpres*

Photo: John Vogel



WC SC

**Red-capped plover**  
*Charadrius ruficapillus*

Photo: Chris Tale



NC GC WC SC

**Pacific reef heron**  
*Egretta sacra*

Photo: Chris Tate



NC GC

**Beach stone curlew**  
*Esacus magnirostris neglectus*

Photo: Rod Smith



NC GC WC SC

**Sooty oystercatcher**  
*Haematopus fuliginosus*

Photo: Robyn Pickering



NC GC WC SC

**Pied oystercatcher**  
*Haematopus longirostris*

Photo: Robyn Pickering

## Shore birds (continued)



NC GC WC SC

**Black-winged stilt**  
*Himantopus leucocephalus*

Photo: Frank O Connor



WC SC

**Hooded plover**  
*Thinornis cucullatus*

Photo: Robyn Pickering

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